

1831

French Foreign Legion  
Volunteer Regiment in French  
Army created for pacification  
of Algeria in 1831

1946 - Reorganized, Headquarters moved  
from Algeria to Southern France.

1831

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Faraday demonstrated  
electromagnetic induction

1831

Robert E. Lee married Mary Ann Randolph Custis, great-grand daughter of Martha Washington and heir to much of the Washington property.

One of the estates which she brought to him was "Arlington" where the Lees made their permanent home.

they had a family of seven, three  
boys and four girls

1831

Malleable Cast Iron  
process patented 1831 by  
American inventor Seth Boyden  
(1788-1870)

1831-1836

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Charles R. Darwin made  
5-year world cruise  
aboard "BEAGLE" 235-Ton  
naval ship

1831

Jedediah Smith was slain  
by Comanche Indians in 1831  
at age 32. He had helped  
open large parts of the West to  
fur trade.

1831

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American scientist Joseph  
Henry (1797-1878) invented  
the electric bell.



1831-1832

## Black Hawk War

Conflict between U.S. settlers  
and Sac and Fox Indians  
under Chief Black Hawk  
(1767- Oct 3, 1838) fought in  
Illinois and Wisconsin

1831

Graham's law  
Established 1831 by Scottish  
physical Chemist Thomas  
Graham (1805-1869)

Diffusion of both  $\neq$  gases  $\neq$  liquids

First to work in colloidal Chemistry  
He discovered Dialysis

15 JAN 1831

1<sup>ST</sup> DAILY RAIL  
SERVICE



Feb 20, 1831

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### Battle of Grochów

Polish patriots and Russian Army of about 100,000 men fought a savage battle at Grochów on right bank of Vistula R. that ended in stalemate during Poland's rebellion against Russian control (Feb 20, 1831)

7-4-1831

Pres # 5

JAMES MUNROE dnt - He was 23

Born 4-28-1758

July 21, 1831

Belgium became independent  
as Leopold I was proclaimed  
King of the Belgians.

Aug 9, 1831

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The DeWitt Clinton train  
made its maiden run 8/9/1831  
one of earliest steam operated  
carriers in America.

Stagecoach mounted bodies  
mounted on railroad wheels

DeWitt Clinton was father of Erie  
Canal.



Aug 21, 1831

on the night of Aug 21, 1831, black slave-prophet Nat Turner launched a rebellion in ~~South~~ Southampton Co., Virginia which left more than 50 whites and more than 120 blacks dead. Although Turner never touched alcohol, his 6 followers had feasted on roast pig and apple brandy. At the 1<sup>st</sup> plantation they attacked the white drunk hard cider before massacring the whites living there. Through the night

and into the next day, the insurgents  
roded plantations, killed white landowners,  
horses, negroes and property. By noon, the  
army had spread to about 60 men, but  
many of them were so drunk that they kept  
falling by their horses. When Turner caught up  
with the advance party, they were fighting  
in the hand-to-hand combat. Hearing that a  
group of whites were approaching, Turner  
dropped and put the whites to flight. But  
most day an alarm occurred in the night & he had  
30 men left to fight. The armed white militia-  
men and volunteers. The rebellion was  
crushed.

Aug 21, 1831

Turner's Rebellion:

negroes under Nat Turner (Oct. 2,  
1800 - Nov 11, 1831) killed 60 whites  
during unsuccessful rebellion  
in ~~South~~ Southampton Co.  
Virginia

Aug 21, 1831

Former slave NAT TURNER led  
a violent insurrection in  
Virginia. (He was later executed).

Aug. 22, 1831

He believed he was leading a revolt  
Nat Turner (a slave), before  
down 8/22/31; with a few companions  
cut into Travis house. They  
killed Travis & his wife & two  
others (Joseph Travis) (Southampton  
Co. Virginia), then returned to  
slay an infant. The slaves then went  
to home of SALATHIEL FRANCIS, whom  
they murdered; next home of MRS.

PIETY PLEASE when they killed 2, ~~other~~  
recompensed the bank to 60. By  
next day, 55 to 60 artists lay dead.

Aug. 23, n 24th 1831

Nat Turner's bunch (now about 20)  
got to Dr Sermon Blunt's house. Inside  
the house waited Dr Sermon Blunt,  
his teen-age son, and an overseer,  
perhaps neighbors too.

Dr Blunt's slaves were hiding  
in the Cookhouse. He had given them  
the choice of joining Turner or  
defending the place. They chose to defend

They shot me. Dr. Blunt always  
captured me. Not Turner got

away.  
Captured 2 months later Turner

was tried & hung, as was about

17 other convicted conspirators,

in the pandemonium that followed,  
many other negroes were killed.



1831, (Sep. 8)

1912 Dates J-BK

Battle of Warsaw, Poland

The Russians after encountering the Poles in various places, attacked Warsaw. For 2 days the Poles kept the stronghold but on Sep 8, 1831 were obliged to surrender. After the fall of Warsaw, the power of Poland was crippled; its constitution was taken away and the country was made a province of Russia.

Nov. 11,  
1831

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Padre Muldoon was the son of an Irish father and Spanish mother. After receiving an excellent education he came as a priest to Mexico and served under the last Spanish viceroy, DON JUAN O'DONOJO. Padre Muldoon was sent to Texas to be pastor to the immigrating Americans. Both Spain and Mexico had laws that a person must be a baptized Catholic to own land. In 1831, Father Muldoon

arrived in Chatham Co. Ga. on Nov. 11, 1831 he  
taught some Campbell and returned  
25 months. At Anderson's in 1831  
clerked with the Mexican government  
in protest over the newly established  
customs house, he took to wife  
young blooded.  
He was last seen in Texas in 1842  
and was never heard of again.

Nov 11, 1831

Former slave Nat Turner, who  
had led a violent insurrection  
was executed in Jerusalem, Va.

Nov 1831

James Bowie had married the daughter of JUAN MARTIN VERRAMENDI, Lieutenant Governor of Texas and Coahuila. He had gone to Saltillo to locate a cotton & woolen mill. He was naturalized by the legislatures of Tx and Coahuila. On the way, Indians made plans to attack. In Nov 1831, James Bowie, his brother REZIN

And nine other left San Antonio to find  
Abandoned silver mines in the San Juan R.  
Wounded 9 Indian hostility, Barrio & his  
cavalry killed had nearly forced them  
6 mi from their destination in a storm  
thick. They posted sentries. The next morning  
164 Indians (11 of them) attacked. Royal Bays  
and Pickens carried a white flag, but they  
were fired at 12 times. Royal carried Pickens  
back (He was hit again). Indians started after them  
with tomahawks. The other 97 were pushed back. Found  
Indians were killed. Frequently in the thick &  
thick thick. The Indians fired the tomahawks from  
top of it and the Indians advanced by firing arrows  
48 times. The Indians were wounded. They went to San

Nov 19, 1831

The 20th Pres. of the U.S.,  
James Garfield was born  
in Orange, Ohio.

Nov 20, 1831

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The 20th Pres of the U.S., James  
Garfield was born in Orange,  
Ohio.



Dec. 5, 1831

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Former President John Quincy Adams  
took his seat as a member of  
the U. S. House of Representatives.

Dec 27, 1831

Naturalist Charles Darwin  
set out on a voyage to  
the Pacific aboard the HMS  
Beagle (Darwin's discovery during  
the trip helped to form the basis  
of his theory of evolution)